

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE



The invention relates to In a method for cell level scheduling for handling  
multicast traffic in routing devices, for example such as cross-bar switches  
having, The routing device has a plurality of ingress line interface cards (LICs),  
a plurality of egress LICs, a cross-bar and a controller, multicast . Multicast and  
unicast data traffic passes from the ingress LICs via the cross-bar to the egress  
LICs. A given multicast data packet is sent from a given ingress LIC to a  
predetermined set of egress LICs known as the fanout of the given packet. Each  
ingress LIC has an associated rate of send opportunities. The inventive method  
allows multicast send opportunities to be spread as evenly as possible over cell  
periods. The method also invokes, by invoking a conventional unicast scheduling  
scheme when one or more multicast send opportunities are present. The  
schedule is filled out with the fanouts of multicast packets in accordance with  
the send priority associated with the respective ingress LICs upon which each of  
the respective multicast packets is queued.